

INDEX—VOLUME XI.

RACE TRAITS AND TENDENCIES OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO.

	PAGES.		PAGES.
<i>African Repository</i> , colonization, 104		Brain of negro,	185-187
Agriculture and negro labor, 251,		Browne, Prof. H. M., on negro	
266; land ownership,	266-267	servants,	286-287
Ainos, inter-mixture of, with Jap-		Bruce, Phil. Alex., on insanity,	
anese,	196	131; suicide, 143; amalga-	
Alcoholism, prevalence of,	121-126	mation, 194, 202; negro criminals,	
Alexander, Dr. Archibald, on race		228; rape, 231-232; negro	
amalgamation,	194	labor,	253, 269, 272, 282
Algeria, colonization of,	316	Bryant, W. C.,	289
<i>American</i> , Baltimore, wholesale		Bryce, James, on amalgamation, 195	
marrying,	237	Buchanan, Dr. W. J.,	158
<i>American Missionary</i> , on moral-		Cairnes, John Elliot, on slave	
ity in West Indies,	238	labor,	270
Amherst Students, physical devel-		Cancer, prevalence of,	117-118
opment of,	172-173	Carroll, H. K., report on church	
<i>Anthropological Review</i> , reports		statistics,	209-211
on "The Negro as a Soldier,"	75	Cartwright, Dr., on causes of sui-	
Anthropological statistics of U. S.		cide,	136
Army,	71	<i>Catholic</i> , Kansas City, on number	
Appendicitis, liability of negro		of colored Catholics,	211
to,	120-121	Census, eleventh, its accuracy, 2.	
Armstrong, Gen. S. C., on negro		(For reports, see under Billings,	
labor,	251	Dr. J. S.)	
Aryan race, superiority of,	312-318	Child-birth, deaths from,	115-116
Atrophy, infant mortality due to, 66		Church membership, 210; prop-	
Austin, Amory, on rice cul-		erty,	211
ture,	258-260	Clark, Dr. Robert, on causes of	
Bates, H. W., on suicide among		suicide,	136
negroes,	135	Colonization of negroes in Mex-	
Bengalese, weight and stature of, 158		ico, 28-31; in Liberia, 104; of	
Billings, Dr. J. S., work on		French in Algeria,	316
eleventh census, 33; life tables,		<i>Constitution</i> , Atlanta, on rape,	232
58; census reports on infant		Consumption, its importance as	
mortality, 66; on consumption,		related to negro mortality, 69;	
84; pneumonia, 86; scrofula		death rate in Charleston, 70;	
and venereal diseases, 94; tu-		during the war, 71-75; in Brit-	
mor and cancer, 117; liver dis-		ish army, 77; in West Indies,	
eases, 125; suicide,	139	78-80; under Freedmen's Bu-	
Birth rate of negroes,	33-35	reau, 80-82; in cities, 83; ac-	
Births, premature and still,	65	cording to age groups, 84; in-	
Bishop, S. E., on degeneration of		crease of death rate from,	86
Hawaiians,	321-323	Conway, Moncure D., on crime	
"Black Belt," the	19	in the South,	234
Blair, Senator H. W., on New		Cooper, Peter,	289
Hampshire climate,	26	Corson, Dr. Eugene, on mortal-	
Bodichon, M., on race crossing,	178	ity in Savannah,	53

- Cotton culture, 260-264; manu-
factures, 277-279
- Country Gentleman*, on negro
labor, 252
- Crandall, Dr. R. Percy, disinfection
in Hayti, 79-80
- Croly, D. G., "Miscegenation," 191
- Croup, prevalence of, 113-114
- Darby, William, on negro popu-
lation, 3
- Death rate. (See Mortality.)
- Debility, as a cause of infant mor-
tality, 66
- De Bow, J. D. B., on negro popu-
lation, 3
- Delirium tremens, mortality from, 123
- De Saussure, Dr. H. W., on mor-
tality in Charleston, 55-56
- Diarrhoea, mortality from, 66
- Diphtheria, its prevalence, 113-114
- Dirt eating, 136-137
- Du Bois, Dr. F. L., colonization
in Algeria, 318
- Duncan, Sara J., the Eurasians, 196
- Eaton, Rev. John, efforts for
negro education, 213
- Edinburg Review*, the theory of
amalgamation of races, 189
- Education, of negro physicians,
62; before emancipation, 212-
213; under Freedmen's Bureau,
213; attendance at schools,
214; higher education, 215-216;
Leroy-Beaulieu's views, 249; ed-
ucation and negro labor, 274;
cost of, 304
- Elmira Reformatory, measure-
ments of negro inmates, 156
- Eurasians, the, 196
- Evening Post*, *N. Y.*, on negro
colonization, 30-31; on immo-
rality in Jamaica, 241; on ne-
gro labor, 268, 275
- Expectation of life for whites and
colored, 57
- Featherman, A., the Hawaiians,
Fecundity, influence of race cross-
ing on, 179
- Fenton, F. D., the Maories, 320
- Fevers, malarial, typhoid, etc.,
liability of negro to, 95-97;
prevalence during war, 98; after
emancipation, 99-102; in West
Indies, 102-104
- Fortune, T. T., on race amalga-
mation, 193
- Foster, Dr. Jas., the negro as a
soldier, 173
- Foster, H. G., on negro labor, 263
- Freedmen's Bureau, hospital re-
ports, on causes of mortality,
80-82; scrofula and venereal
diseases, 90; malarial and ty-
phoid fevers, 98; yellow fever,
107; small pox, 111; cancer,
120; alcoholism, 123; insanity
and lunacy, 128
- Freedmen's Savings and Trust
Co., 288-291
- Froude, James Antony, on inter-
marrying, 196, 201; morals in
West Indies, 234; self govern-
ment, 243
- Geoffrey, Lille, 186
- Gilliam, Prof. E. W., on increase
of negro population, 2-5
- Girth of chest of negroes, accord-
ing to weight, 152, 155, 160;
according to stature, 160; ac-
cording to age, 161
- Gobineau, on intermixture of
races, 178, 195
- Gould, Dr. B. A., on susceptibil-
ity of negroes to disease, 71;
weight of colored soldiers, 151,
153, 155; pulmonary capacity,
162, 163, 165; respiration 165-
167; lifting strength, 168; color
blindness, 169; physique of
mulattoes, 183-184
- Grant, Gen. U. S., negro educa-
tion during war, 213
- Gulick, Rev. Chas., the Hawai-
ians, 321
- Hamilton, Archibald, decline of
the Maories, 320
- Hawaiians, decrease in numbers,
319; race characteristics, 321-323
- Haycraft, Dr. John B., on effect
of phthisis, 148
- Hickman, H. H., negroes in cot-
ton mills, 278
- Hitchcock, Prof. E., physical de-
velopment of Amherst stu-
dents, 172-173
- Holden, Dr. A. B., chastity among
Indians, 325
- Horlbeck, Dr. H. B., mortality in
Charleston, 53
- Howard, Gen. O. O., negro educa-
tion, 213
- Hubbard, Dr. H. B., the negro as
a soldier, 175
- "Hull House Maps and Papers,"
16, 223
- Humboldt, Alexander, on dirt
eating, 137
- Hunt, Dr. Sanford B., on liability

- of negro to pulmonary disease, 75-76; to malarial and typhoid fevers, 96-97; on suicide, 137; negro traits, 157; expansion of thorax, 159; negro as a soldier, 175; weight of brain, . . . 185
- Hutchinson, Dr. Lohn, chest expansion, . . . 163
- Illegitimacy, in Washington, D. C., 203, 235; in Jamaica, . . . 239
- Illiteracy, . . . 213
- Immorality, sexual, prevalence among negroes, . . . 95
- Indians, suicide among, 138; intercourse with whites, 197; proficiency in agriculture, 283; decrease in numbers, 319; degeneration, . . . 323-326
- Ingle, Edward, church membership of slaves, . . . 210
- Insanity, . . . 126-134
- Intemperance. (See alcoholism.)
- Intermarriages, statistics of, in Michigan, 198; Rhode Island, 199; Connecticut, 199; Boston, 200; Bermuda, . . . 201
- Jamaica, medical service in, 64; immorality, illegitimacy and illiteracy, . . . 239-240
- Jason, Rev. Wm., wholesale marrying, . . . 237
- Jews, intermarriages of, with Christians, . . . 192
- Journal*, Farmville, on negro labor, . . . 253
- Kansas City Schools, measurements of pupils, . . . 156-159
- Kennedy, Jos. C. G., on negro population, . . . 3
- Kerr, Dr. Norman, on alcoholism, . . . 121-122
- Kidd, Benjamin, human progress, 209; social inefficiency, . . . 328
- Knox, Robert, on race crossing, 178
- Labor, negro, in agriculture, 251; tobacco culture, 252-258; rice culture, 258-260; cotton culture, 260-268; report of Dept. of Agriculture, 264-265; wages, 265; occupations, 271, 281; skill and wages, 272-273; influence of education, 274; labor riots, 276; vocations in cities, 281-287; influence of color prejudice, . . . 284-285
- Leffingwell, Dr. Albert, on race amalgamation, . . . 193
- Leprosy, at St. Christopher, . . . 92
- Leroy-Beaulieu, P., on education, 249
- Life Tables, . . . 58-59
- Lifting strength of negro, . . . 168
- Low, A. A., . . . 289
- Lunacy and Insanity among Negroes, . . . 126-134
- Lyell, Sir Charles, on race amalgamation, . . . 190
- Lynching, . . . 229-234
- McCauley, T. B., weight of negroes in West Indies, . . . 154
- McLord, Dr. A. G., the negro as a soldier, . . . 174
- Mackay, T., "The English Poor," 307
- Mackie, C. P., negro colonization, 30
- Malaria. (See Fevers.)
- Maories, decrease in numbers, 319-320
- Massy, on negro labor in Mississippi, . . . 252, 268
- Maxwell, Dr. J. C., the negro as a soldier, . . . 174
- Measles, prevalence of, . . . 114
- Medical Examiner*, N. Y., prevalence of suicide, . . . 134
- Medical News*, on medical education of negroes, . . . 61
- Medical attendance, neglect in procuring, . . . 62-64
- Michel, Dr. Middleton, on prevalence of cancer, . . . 118
- Migration. (See Population.)
- Mill, J. S., on social and moral influences, . . . 310
- Milne, Joshua, the reliability of statistics, . . . 144
- "Miscegenation," . . . 191
- Morselli, Enrico, on prevalence of suicide, . . . 134, 143
- Morality, low state of, 202, 235; in Delaware, 237; in West Indies, . . . 238-241
- Morris, Chas., superiority of white race, . . . 313-314
- Mortality, board of health reports, 37-38; death rates in southern cities, 39; according to age groups, 42-44, 55-56; rates for whites and negroes, 45-46; according to age and sex, 46-48; according to conjugal condition, 48-49; for different periods of time, 53-55; causes of, 66-67; infant mortality, 66-69; during the war, 74. See also under Consumption, Scrofula, etc.
- Mulattoes, medical opinions, 182-183
- Mutual Life Ins. Co., N. Y., 149-154
- Newsholme, Arthur, on mortality statistics, . . .

- Nostalgia, a cause of suicide, . . . 136
 Nott, Dr. J. C., liability of negro to yellow fever, 106
 Otken, Chas. H., crime among free negroes, 217
 Outdoor relief, 245
 Page, Thos. Nelson, negro education, 304
 Pauperism, in the country at large, 243-244; in Cincinnati, 245-246; pauper funerals, 246-248
 Pennick, Bishop, accumulation of wealth by negroes, 287
 Perier, on race crossing, 178
 Phillips, Wendell, on race amalgamation, 190
 Physicians, colored, 63
 Playfair, Consul, the colonization of Algeria, 317
 Pneumonia, mortality from, . . 84-86
 Population, negro, growth in country at large, 3-6; in sections, 6-9; urban and rural districts, 10-12; large cities, 12-17; migration to cities, 17-19; concentration in rural districts, 19-23; "exodus" of 1879, 23-25; colonization, 28-31
 Prejudice, race, 284-285
Progressive South, the, on negro labor, 268
 Property, accumulation of, 287-292; valuations in Georgia, 293-294; Virginia, 295-297; North Carolina, 297-298
 Prostitution. (See Morality.)
 Provost-Marshal General's reports, examination of recruits, 72-73; alcoholism, 122; weight of negro recruits, 150; girth of chest, 160; mulattoes, . . 182-183
 Prudential Life Ins. Co., 149
 Puerperal diseases, mortality from, 115-116
 Pulmonary capacity of negroes, 162-163, 165
 Pulse, frequency of, in negroes, 167
 Race, influence of, 310; superiority of Aryan, 312-318
 Recruits, rejections of, 72; defects of vision among, 169
 Religion, creeds and church membership, 209-211
 Reyburn, Dr. Robert. (See Freedmen's Bureau.)
 Respiration, reports on, 165
 Ribot, Th., on dirt eating, . . . 137
 Rice culture, 257-260
 Rogers, Dr. D. T., on Dahomeyan settlement and race mixture, . 176
 Russell, Robert, on tobacco culture, 255
 St. John, Sir Spencer, 79
 Sanitary Commission, reports. (See Dr. B. A. Gould.)
 Scales, Dr. T. S., mortality in Mobile, 53
 Scarlet fever, mortality from, 113-114
 Scrofula, prevalence during the war, 87-89; in the West Indies, 91-93; in southern states, 93-95
 Schreven, John, rice culture, . . 259
Sentinel, Augusta, education and religion, 211
 Singleton, Benjamin, 24
 Smallpox, prevalence and mortality from, 110-113
 Smeeton, S. P., medical attendance in Jamaica, 64; illegitimacy, 240
 Soldiers, negroes as, 77-79
 Sommering, Dr. S. T., 172
 Spencer, Herbert, on unchastity, 207
State, Columbia, tobacco culture, 257
 Stature of negroes, . 150-154, 156, 160
 Stevenson, Dr. John R., the negro as a soldier, 174
 Still births, 65
 Stokes, Henry, on negro labor, . 252
 Stone, Alfred, on negro labor, . 252
 Streeter, Dr. John, the negro as a soldier, 174
 Suicide, rarity among negroes, 134; epidemics of, 135; causes, 136-138; prevalence, 138-142; opinions of authorities, . 143-144
 Surgeon General, report on defective vision, 120
 Syphilis. (See under Venereal Diseases.)
 Tilton, Theodore, on race amalgamation, 190
 Tobacco culture, 252-256
 Topinard, Paul, on race crossing, 179; influence of race, . . . 310
Tradesman, Chatanooga, negro labor, 252-253; skill and wages, 272-273, 287
Tribune, Chicago, lynchings in United States, 231
 Tucker, J. L., morals of negroes, 207
 Tumor, prevalence, 117-118
 Tullock Major, on colonization, 317
 Typhoid fever. (See Fevers.)
 Venereal diseases, prevalence before and during war, 86-89; in

- West Indies, 91-93; in southern states since the war, . . . 93-95
 Vision, defective, . . . 169
 Vitality, importance in race problem, . . . 37
 Vogt, Carl, on Lille Geoffrey, . . 186
 Wages, 265, 272-273
 Waitz, Theo., on race crossing, . . 180
 Walcker, Dr. Carl, marriages between Christians and Jews, . . . 192
 Walker, F. A., power of law-makers for evil, 242
 Washington Life Ins. Co., . . . 149-154
 Weight of negroes, 149-154; according to girth of chest, 155; according to age and stature, 156-159
 Westernmark, Edward, "Law of Similarity," 180-181; amalgamation of races, 175
 Wey, Dr. H. B., measurements of negro delinquents, 156; color in disease resistance, . . . 164
 Whitney, Milton, on rice culture, 258
 Williams, Dr. John, on suicide by dirt eating, 135
 Wright, Col. Wm., ownership of land by negroes, 267
 Yellow fever, liability of negro to, 105-106; in different localities and periods of time, 106-110

APPRECIATION AND INTEREST.

- | VOLUME PAGES. | VOLUME PAGES. |
|---|--|
| Absolute standard, difficulties, 432-433 | China, exchange rates, 407 |
| Andrews, Pres. E. B., appreciation and debts, 426 | Civil War, effect on interest rates, 380 |
| Annuities, perpetual, present values not affected by standard, 363; formula, 364 | Clark, Prof. J. B., appreciation and the rate of interest, 347; absolute standard, 431 |
| Appreciation, different interpretations of meaning, 344; average rate, 370; changes in value foreseen in business, 377-379; borrowers, 379; loss due to, . . . 414 | "Commodity" standard, 344 |
| "Average" rate of interest with varying rates of appreciation, formula, 368 | Contracts, call for dollars, not value, 426; importance of inviolability, 426 |
| <i>Banker's Magazine</i> , "Notes on Money Market," 409 | Debtor's gain by appreciation, amount of, 414; losses and justice, 426-427; debtors and gold standard, 427 |
| Belmont-Morgan Syndicate, interest on "coin" and gold bonds, 348 | Debts and bimetallism, 424-425 |
| Berlin interest rates and price movements, 403 | De Haas, Jacob, appreciation and rates of interest, 431 |
| Bimetallism and currency bonds, 382; effect of agitation on price of silver bonds, 393; bimetalism could affect only unpaid debts, 424; universal bimetalism, 429 | Demonetization, effect on silver, 393 |
| Bland Act, effect on price of rupee paper, 391 | Depreciation, borrower's gain by, 414 |
| Böhm-Bawerk, relation of interest to present and future goods, 432; "Theory of Interest," . . 434 | "Discourse Concerning the Currencies of the British Plantations in America," extract, . . 346 |
| Bonds, U. S., and "average" rates of interest, 370; interest realized, 381; effect of a free silver law, 382 | <i>Economist</i> , prophecies on silver, 394 |
| Borrower's loss and gain due to appreciation and depreciation, 414 | Falkner, Prof. R. P., statistics of wages, 414 |
| | Foresight, as shown by gold premium, 383; its real extent, 418-419; imperfection and inequality of, 420 |
| | Gibbs, scarcity of gold and rates of interest, 399 |
| | Giffen, R., appreciation and rates of interest, 399 |
| | Gold production and rates of interest, 402 |
| | Government bonds and "average" rates, 370 |
| | Grant, Pres. U. S., veto of inflation bill, 385 |

- Greenback sentiment and depreciation in 1871-4, 385; inflation and interest rates, 409
- Helm, Elijah, fall of Indian exchange, 395
- Hoarding, result of expected appreciation, 373
- Hume, David, money and interest rates, 430
- Incomes, relation of interest rates to, 412; relation to borrowing, 414
- Index numbers, objections to use of, 423
- India loans, in gold and silver, 388; rates realized since 1865, 389; closing of mints and price of rupee paper, 391; rates for specified periods, 397; interest on national debt, 394-395
- Interest, rate of, importance in loan contracts, 345-346; how determined under depreciating standard, 351; under contracts for term of years, 354; formula, 355; equivalence of rates, 360; as an element in "present value," 361-362; average rates, 366; formula for varying rate, 368; rates realized on U. S. bonds, 381; in "coin" and "currency," 384; effect of resumption, 386; rates on India loans, 389; for specified periods, 392; relation to high and low prices, 397; effect of scarcity of gold, 399; relation to rising and falling prices, 401; effect of increased gold production, 402; Berlin and Paris rates in relation to price movements, 403; New York rates in relation to price movements and wages, 404; in silver standard countries, 406-407; effect of price movements, 409; real and nominal rates, 410, 430; relation to wages and incomes during long price movements, 412-417; commodity interest, 421; relation of interest to money and capital, 430; complexity of the subject, 430; relation of interest to present and future goods, 433
- "Invariable" standard, 344
- Investments, as affected by appreciation, 375
- Japan, exchange rates, 407
- Jevons, W. S., discount rates and price of wheat, 398
- Labor standard, the resort of monometallists, 344
- Land speculation, a case of zero interest, 374
- Legislation should not aim to affect prices, 428
- London interest rates, relation to price movements, wages and incomes, 412
- Marshall, Prof. A., money and commodity interest, 421; real and nominal rates, 430
- Mill, J. S., 346, 431
- Negative interest, 372; possibility of, 374; effect on investments, 376
- New York interest rates, in relation to price movements and wages, 404; long time averages, 416
- "Overstone Tracts," 346
- Paris rates of interest and price movements, 403
- Partial payments, 356; formula, 358
- Present value, meaning, 361; not affected by different modes of payment, 362
- Price, Prof. Bonamy, low interest and business, 411
- Prices, and rates of interest, 397-402; relation of price movements to interest, 403-404; in the Orient, 407; relation to profits, 417-418; relation to business in general, 419; legislation must not aim to affect, 428
- Profits, as related to price movements, 417-418
- Raguet, interest rates in 1837, 380
- Reserves and rates of interest, 399-400
- Resumption and interest, 382, 385, 405
- Rupee paper, price affected by governmental acts, 390-391
- Sauerbeck, index tables, 423
- Sherman Act, effect on price of gold bonds, 390
- Silver, confidence in, a factor in prices of bonds, 390, 394; rates in silver standard countries, 406
- Smith, Adam, money and interest rates, 430
- Symmetallism, objection to, 428
- Tooke, interest rates and fall of prices, 411
- Wages, as related to interest rates, 404, 412
- Wells, David A., 414
- Zero interest. (See Negative Interest.)

